# COMMERCIAL FERTILIZERS

## REPORT FOR 1944

E. M. Bailey Chemist in Charge



Connecticut
Agricultural Experiment Station
New Haven



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## Commercial Fertilizers Report for 1944

E. M. BAILEY Chemist in Charge\*

#### SOME EARLY FERTILIZER LAWS

State control of commercial fertilizers came about as a result of educational work carried on by pioneer agricultural chemists among whom, in this country, S. W. Johnson, later and for many years director of this Station, was a recognized leader. The broad objective which these early chemists had was the advancement of agriculture through the application of chemistry and related sciences to agricultural problems generally. Commercial fertilizers, then relatively new on the market, afforded an appropriate and timely opportunity to demonstrate the worth of that thesis. Beginning about 1850, chemical analysis of fertilizers received much attention as a means of evaluating these new commodities. Such analyses served as a guide to an intelligent choice of brands, and they protected the buyer against unwarranted claims for worthless or inferior products.

It was not long before fertilizer manufacturers came to appreciate the advantages in having their products measure up to chemical tests and in selling them on the basis of guaranteed analyses. Such a plan enhanced public confidence and good will, and it fortified the manufacturer against the competition of worthless goods. So it is fair to say that the fertilizer industry played a large part in bringing about suitable legislation to control the merchandizing of its products.

We are not certain as to which state may properly claim to have enacted the first fertilizer law. Vietch in a review of early legislation in Maryland points out that the first laws related to unmixed goods such as lime, guano and plaster Paris. He cites a lime inspection law in Massachusetts enacted in 1785, and similar laws relating to lime and plaster Paris in Maryland in 1833; to lime and guano in Virginia in 1852; and to the same materials in Pennsylvania in 1860.

The process of preparing superphosphate by treating bones with sulphuric acid, proposed by Liebig in 1840 and applied to mineral phosphates by Lawes in 1842, provided the basis for the commercial fertilizer industry. Ross' remarks that the discovery of phosphate deposits in South Carolina in 1862, and later of similar deposits in Florida and Tennessee, stimulated the growth of this important commercial enterprise in this country. Superphosphate supplemented with nitrogenous materials and potash salts became commercial articles

<sup>\*</sup>Analyses reported in this bulletin were made by Messrs. Nolan, Merwin and Walden; microscopic examinations by Miss Shepard; inspection and sampling by Mr. George Smith; and compilations by Mrs. Vosburgh.

1 Jour. Association Official Agricultural Chemists, 17, 3, 474 (1934).

2 Chemistry in Agriculture, Chamberlain and Browne, the Chemical Foundation. Inc., New

known as "complete" fertilizers, so called because they supplied the three major items of plant food, nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash. Such mixtures date probably from about the middle of the 19th century.

A Massachusetts law broad enough to regulate the manufacture and sale of mixed fertilizers was enacted in 1869. That statute has frequently been cited as the first of its kind and scope in the United States, although a similar law was enacted in Connecticut in the same year. However, Vietch, without claiming priority for his state, cites a Maryland law passed in 1868 that enlarged the scope of existing legislation to include commercial mixtures. Whether there was legislation elsewhere of earlier date can be learned only by searching the records of other states.

It should be remarked in passing that these early statutes were inadequate in one way or another and amendments from time to time were necessary to make them serve the purpose intended. At the present time fertilizer laws are in effect in all of the 48 states, with one exception, and the basic provisions of them all are essentially the same.

Through the efforts of the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists over many years (since 1884), uniform and improved methods of analysis have been made available for official control work; and much has been accomplished also to bring about a common understanding of the identities of various fertilizer materials, and uniformity in the interpretation of the results of fertilizer analysis. In all of this the fertilizer industry has given continued and helpful cooperation.

# CONNECTICUT LAW AND REGULATION'S REGARDING COMMERCIAL FERTILIZERS

The term "commercial fertilizers" as used in the Connecticut fertilizer statute includes any and every substance imported, manufactured, prepared or sold for fertilizing or manuring or soil amendment purposes, except barnyard manure and stable manure that have not been artificially treated or manipulated, marl and lime.

The seller is responsible for the proper labelling of each package of fertilizer, for the registration of each brand sold or offered for sale, for the payment of the required analysis fee and for the payment of the tonnage tax. If, however, proper labelling, registration and payments of analysis fees and of tonnage tax have been provided for by the manufacturer or by another responsible person, all sellers of such brands are released from the above-mentioned requirements. The retailer, therefore, should assure himself that the requirements of the law have been met by the manufacturer of the brands which he handles, or himself be prepared to meet all these requirements.

It frequently happens that a manufacturer or jobber sells fertilizer materials which are the products of, and which are registered

by, another firm or individual. Distributors in such cases should sell such materials by the exact brand names under which they are registered in order that there may be no mistake as to the identity of brands. Any change in the brand names, or failure to make the identity of the brand and its manufacturer clear, makes the distributor liable for the registration of the product as his own brand.

The law exempts from registration, and from other requirements referred to, only (1) fertilizers passing through the State in transit; (2) fertilizers and fertilizer materials shipped to regular fertilizer factories to be used for manufacturing purposes, and (3) fertilizers and fertilizer chemicals sold to the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station for experimental purposes.

Cottonseed, linseed and soybean meals, when sold or used for fertilizer purposes, must be registered as fertilizers and the specified fees paid thereon. For such products the registration fee is \$10.00 for each brand payable annually, and six cents per ton tonnage fee, payable semi-annually.

These fees are entirely apart from those required by the feeding stuffs statute.

Because manufacturers or jobbers do not know how much, if any, of their brands are sold or used as fertilizers, local dealers and purchasers report their sales or purchases to this Station. The information is not for publication but is used to inform manufacturers of the total sales of their brands as fertilizer in this State. It is expected that the fees provided for by statute will be paid by the manufacturer or other party responsible for the brands.

## OFFICIAL DEFINITIONS OF FERTILIZER TERMS AND MATERIALS'

An acid-forming fertilizer is one that is capable of increasing the residual acidity of soil.

A non-acid-forming fertilizer is one that is not capable of increasing the residual acidity of the soil.

Acidulated fish tankage or acidulated fish scrap is the rendered product derived from fish and treated with sulfuric acid.

Activated sewage products are those made from sewage freed from grit and coarse solids and aerated after being inoculated with microorganisms. The resulting flocculated organic matter is withdrawn from the tanks, filtered with or without the acid of coagulants, dried, ground and screened.

Agricultural liming material is material whose calcium and magnesium content is capable of neutralizing soil acidity.

Air-slaked lime is a product composed of varying proportions of the oxide, hydroxide and carbonate of calcium, or of calcium and magnesium, and derived from exposure of quicklime.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Cited from Methods of Analysis, 5th Ed. 1940, Association Official Agricultural Chemists.

Ammoniated superphosphate is the product obtained when superphosphate is treated with ammonia or with a solution containing free ammonia and other forms of nitrogen dissolved therein.

The word analysis, as applied to fertilizers, shall designate the percentage composition of the product expressed in those terms that the law requires and permits.

Ashes from leached wood are unleached ashes resulting from burning wood that has been exposed to or digested in water or other liquid solvent, as in the extraction of dyes, so that a part of the plant food has been dissolved and removed.

Available phosphoric acid is the sum of the water-soluble and the citrate-soluble phosphoric acid.

"Basic" lime phosphate (lime-based superphosphate) is a superphosphate to which liming materials have been added in a quantity at least six per cent (6%) calcium carbonate equivalents in excess of the quantity required to convert all water-soluble phosphate to the citrate-soluble form.

Basic phosphate slag is a by-product in the manufacture of steel from phosphatic iron ores. The product shall be finely ground and shall contain no admixture of materials other than what results in the original process of manufacture. It shall contain not less than twelve per cent (12%) of total phosphoric acid ( $P_2O_5$ ), not less than eighty per cent (80%) of which shall be soluble in two per cent (2%) citric acid solution according to the Wagner method of analysis, II, 67 or 68. Any phosphate slag not conforming to this definition shall be designated low grade.

Bat guano is partially decomposed bat manure.

Bat manure is the dry excrement from bats.

A brand is a term, design or trademark used in connection with one or several grades of fertilizers.

A brand name is a specific designation applied to an individual fertilizer.

Calcium nitrate (nitrate of lime) is a commercial product consisting chiefly of calcium nitrate, and it shall contain not less than fifteen per cent (15%) of nitrogen.

Citrate-soluble ("reverted") phosphoric acid is that part of the total phosphoric acid in fertilizer that is insoluble in water but soluble in a solution of citrate of ammonia according to the method adopted by the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists.

Crude, inert, or slow-acting nitrogenous materials are unprocessed organic substances relatively high in nitrogen but having a very low value as plant food and showing a low activity by both the alkaline and neutral permanganate methods below fifty per cent (50%) and eighty per cent (80%) respectively.

Cyanamid is a commercial product composed chiefly of calcium cyanamide (CaCN<sub>2</sub>), and it shall contain not less than twenty-one per cent (21%) of nitrogen.

Dicalcium phosphate is a manufactured product consisting chiefly of a dicalcic salt of phosphoric acid.

Dissolved bone is ground bone or bone meal that has been treated with sulfuric acid.

Dolomite is a mineral composed chiefly of carbonates of magnesium and calcium in substantially unimolal (1-1.19) proportions.

Dried blood is the collected blood of slaughtered animals, dried and ground and containing not less than twelve per cent (12%) of nitrogen in organic forms.

Dried, pulverized, or shredded manures are what the name indicates, and not mixtures of manures and other materials.

Fertilizer grade shall represent the minimum guaranty of its plant food expressed in terms of nitrogen (not ammonia), available phosphoric acid, and water-soluble potash.

Fish tankage, fish scrap, dry ground fish or fish meal fertilizer grade, is the dried ground product derived from rendered or unrendered fish.

Garbage tankage is the rendered, dried and ground product derived from waste household food materials.

Pulverized limestone (fine-ground limestone) is the product obtained by grinding either calcitic or dolomitic limestone so that all the material will pass a 20-mesh sieve and at least seventy-five per cent (75%) will pass a 100-mesh sieve.

Ground limestone (coarse-ground limestone) is the product obtained by grinding either calcitic or dolomitic limestone so that all the material will pass a 10-mesh sieve, and at least fifty per cent (50%) will pass a 100-mesh sieve.

Ground shells is the product obtained by grinding the shells of mollusks so that not less than fifty per cent (50%) shall pass a 100-mesh sieve. The product shall also carry the name of the mollusk from which said product is made.

Ground shell marl is the product obtained by grinding natural deposits of shell marl so that at least seventy-five per cent (75%) shall pass a 100-mesh sieve.

Ground raw bone is dried ground animal bones that have not been steamed previously under pressure.

Ground steamed bone is ground animal bones that have been steamed previously under pressure.

Gypsum, land plaster and crude calcium sulfate are products consisting chiefly of calcium sulfate. They may contain twenty per cent (20%) of combined water. (They do not neutralize acid soils.)

High calcic products are materials of which ninety per cent (90%) or more of the total calcium and magnesium content consists of calcium oxide.

High magnesic products are materials in which more than ten per cent (10%) of the total calcium and magnesium oxide consists of magnesium oxide.

Hoof and horn meal is processed, dried, ground hoofs and horns.

Hydrated or slaked lime is a dry product consisting chiefly of the hydroxide of calcium and oxide-hydroxide of magnesium.

Kainit is a potash salt containing potassium and sodium chlorides and sometimes sulfate of magnesia with not less than twelve per cent (12%) of potash  $(K_2O)$ .

Leached wood ashes are ashes from burned unleached wood with part of their plant food removed by artificial means or by exposure to rains, snows, or other solvent.

The word *lime* when applied to liming materials means either calcium oxide or calcium and magnesium oxides.

Manganese. The water-soluble (or available) manganese in fertilizers shall be expressed as manganese (Mn).

Manganese sulfate. The term manganese sulfate, when applied to an ingredient of a mixed fertilizer, shall designate anhydrous manganous sulfate (MnSO<sub>4</sub>).

Manure salts are potash salts containing high percentages of chloride and from twenty per cent (20%) to thirty per cent (30%) of potash  $(K_2O)$ . The term double manure salts should be discontinued.

Monoammonium phosphate (fertilizer grade) is a commercial salt made by combining phosphoric acid with ammonia. It shall contain not less than ten per cent (10%) of nitrogen and not less than forty-six per cent (46%) of available phosphoric acid.

Muriate of potash (commercial potassium chloride) is a potash salt containing not less than forty-eight per cent (48%) of potash ( $K_2O$ ), chiefly as chlorides.

Nitrate of potash (commercial potassium nitrate) is a salt containing not less than twelve per cent (12%) of nitrogen and forty-four per cent (44%) of potash ( $K_2O$ ).

Nitrate of soda (commercial sodium nitrate) is commercial sodium nitrate containing not less than fifteen per cent (15%) of nitrogen, chiefly as sodium nitrate.

Peat is a partly decayed vegetable matter of natural occurrence. It is composed chiefly of organic matter that contains some nitrogen of low activity.

Charred peat is peat artificially dried at a temperature that causes partial decomposition.

Phosphate rock is a natural rock containing one or more calcium phosphate minerals of sufficient purity and quantity to permit its use, either directly or after concentration, in the manufacture of commercial products.

The term *phosphoric acid* designates phosphorus pentoxide  $(P_2O_5)$ .

The term potash designates potassium oxide  $(K_2O)$ .

Precipitated bone phosphate is a by-product from the manufacture of glue from bones and is obtained by neutralizing the hydrochloric acid solution of processed bone with calcium hydroxide. The phosphoric acid is chiefly present as dicalcium phosphate.

Precipitated phosphate is a product consisting mainly of dicalcium phosphate obtained by neutralizing with calcium hydroxide the acid solution of either phosphate rock or processed bone.

Primary fertilizer components are those at present generally recognized by law as necessary to be guaranteed in fertilizers, namely: nitrogen, phosphoric acid  $(P_2O_5)$ , and potash  $(K_2O)$ .

Secondary fertilizer components are those other than the "primary fertilizer components" that are essential to the proper growth of plants and that may be needed by some soils. Some of these components are calcium, magnesium, sulfur, manganese, copper, zinc and boron.

Process tankages are products made under steam pressure from crude inert nitrogenous materials, with or without the use of acids, for the purpose of increasing the activity of the nitrogen. These products shall be called "Process Tankages" with or without further qualification. The water-insoluble nitrogen in these products shall test at least fifty per cent (50%) active by the alkaline, or eighty per cent (80%) by the neutral permanganate method.

Products secured by heating calcium phosphate with alkali salts containing potash are non-acid phosphates with potash. They are not potassium phosphate.

Quick lime, burned lime, caustic lime, lump lime, unslaked lime. These designations shall apply to calcined materials, the major part of which is calcium oxide, in natural association with a lesser amount of magnesium oxide, and which is capable of slaking with water.

Sheep manure—wool waste is the by-product from wool-carding establishments consisting chiefly of sheep manure, seeds, and wool fiber.

Soft phosphate with colloidal clay is a very finely divided lowanalysis by-product from mining Florida rock phosphate by a hydraulic process in which the colloidal materials settle at points in artificial ponds and basins farthest from the washer, and are later removed after the natural evaporation of the water.

Sulfate of ammonia (commercial ammonium sulfate) is a commercial product composed chiefly of ammonium sulfate. It shall contain not less than twenty and five-tenths per cent (20.5%) of nitrogen.

Sulfate of potash-magnesia is a potash salt containing not less than twenty-five per cent (25%) of potash  $(K_2O)$ , nor less than twenty-five per cent (25%) of sulfate of magnesia, and not more than two and one-half per cent (2.5%) of chlorine.

Sulfate of potash (commercial potassium sulfate) is a potash salt containing not less than forty-eight per cent (48%) of potash (K<sub>2</sub>O) chiefly as sulfate, and not more than two and one-half per cent (2.5%) of chlorine.

Superphosphate is a commercial phosphate, the phosphoric acid  $(P_2O_5)$  content of which is due chiefly to monocalcium phosphate. (The grade that shows the available phosphoric acid should always be used as a prefix to the name. Example: 16 per cent superphosphate).

Tankage (without qualification) is the rendered, dried and ground by-product, largely meat and bone from animals (that have been slaughtered or have died otherwise).

A unit of plant food is twenty (20) pounds, or one per cent (1%) of a ton.

Unleached wood ashes are ashes from burned unleached wood that have had no part of their plant food removed and that contain four per cent (4%) or more of water-soluble potash  $(K_2O)$ .

Waste lime, by-product lime, is any industrial waste or by-product containing calcium or calcium and magnesium in forms that will neutralize acids. It may be designated by prefixing the name of the industry or process by which it is produced, i.e., gas-house lime, tanners' lime, acetylene lime-waste, lime-kiln ashes, calcium silicate, etc.

#### REGISTRATIONS

## Late Registrations for 1943

To the brands registered for 1943 in our last report should be added:

Swift & Co. Fertilizer Works, A Division of Swift & Co., Baltimore, Md. Vigoro Victory Garden Fertilizer—For Food Production Only 5-10-5

## Registrations for 1944

For 1944, 42 firms and individuals registered 203 brands of fertilizers at this Station for sale in the State. As required by statute, the brands are listed as follows:

Acme Guano Co., Baltimore 2, Md.

Acme 3-12-6 Acme 5-8-7 Acme 5-10-5 Victory Garden Acme 7-7-7 Acme 5-10-10

Ted Alkire, Lubbock, Tex. Kireal Cotton Hull Ash

Allied Chemical & Dye Corp., 40 Rector St., New York 6, N. Y.

Arcadian, The American Nitrate of

Soda Arcadian Sulphate of Ammonia Sulphate of Ammonia

American Agricultural Chemical Co., North Weymouth, Mass.

AA Quality Fertilizer 5-8-7
Agrico for Corn 3-12-6
Agrico for Gardens (Victory Garden
Fertilizer) (For Food Production
Only) 5-10-5

Only) 5-10-5 Agrico for Lawns, Trees and Shrubs 6-10-4

Agrico for New England 5–8–7 Agrico for Potatoes 5–10–10 Agrico for Tobacco 6–3–6

Agrico for Top Dressing 7–7–7 18% Normal Superphosphate

Sheep Manure

American Cyanamid Co., 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N. Y. 20.6% 'Aero' Cyanamid Granular 21% 'Aero' Cyanamid Pulverized

American Potash & Chemical Corp., 70 Pine St., New York, N. Y. Trona Muriate of Potash—60% K<sub>2</sub>C

Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn.

Waterbury, Conn.

Bonc Meal
Castor Pomace
Cotton Hull Ashes—unit basis
Dry Ground Fish
Liberty Fertilizer 0-14-14
Liberty Fertilizer 3-12-6
Liberty Fertilizer 4-10-0
Liberty Fertilizer 5-3-5
Liberty Fertilizer 5-8-7
Liberty Fertilizer 5-10-10
Liberty Fertilizer 5-3-6

Liberty Fertilizer 7–7–7
Liberty Green Gro Fertilizer (For
Lawns, Flowers, Shrubs and Trees)
6–7–4

Liberty Victory Garden Fertilizer 5-10-5

5-10-5 Muriate of Potash Precipitated Bonc Sheep Manurc Sulphate Ammonia Superphosphate 20%

Armour Fertilizer Works, 120 Broadway, New York 5, N. Y.

Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 3-12-6 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5-8-7 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5-10-5 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5-10-10 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 7-7-7 Armour's Big Crop Superphosphate

20% Armour's Big Crop Tobacco Special

Armour's Big Crop Tobacco Special 6-3-6

Armour's Special Ornamental Fertilizer 6-12-4

Armour's Victory Garden Fertilizer 5-10-5

Muriate of Potash 60%

Ashcraft-Wilkinson Co., Atlanta, Ga. Fertilizer Compound Containing

Ammonium Nitrate Gilt Edge Brand, 41% Protein, Soya Bean Meal

Imported Cottonsecd Meal

Associated Seed Growers, Inc., New Haven, Conn. Clark's Tip Top Fertilizer 5-8-7

Atkins & Durbrow, Inc., 165 John St., New York, N. Y. Driconure O. K. Manure

F. A. Bartlett Tree Expert Co., Stamford, Conn. Bartlett Green Tree Food 4-8-6

The Baugh & Sons Co., Calvert and Water Sts., Baltimore 2, Md. Baugh's Advanced Growers Special 5-8-7

Baugh's Perfection Brand 3-12-6
Baugh's Premium Plant Food and Soil
Builder 5-10-5
Baugh's Raw Bone Meal
Baugh's 20% Superphosphate
Baugh's Truckers Favorite 5-10-5
Baugh's Victory Garden Fertilizer for

Food Production Only 5-10-5

The Berkshire Chemical Co., 92 Howard Ave., Bridgeport 5, Conn.

Berkshire 0-14-14 (5 Units Potash from Sul. Potash)

Berkshire Fertilizer 3-12-6

Berkshire Fertilizer, Specialty Fertilizer, 4-10-2

Berkshire Fertilizer 5-8-7

Berkshire Fertilizer 5-10-5

Berkshire Fertilizer Victory Garden 5-10-5

Berkshire Fertilizer 5-10-10

Berkshire 5-10-10 (Potash from Sulphate)

Berkshire Fertilizer 6-3-6 Tobacco

Berkshire Sheep Manure

Chilean Nitrate Sales Corp.,
120 Broadway, New York 5, N. Y.
Chilean Nitrate of Soda —
Champion Brand
Chilean Nitrate of Soda —
Original Old Style

Consolidated Chemical Industries, Inc., Woburn, Mass. Digesta-Bone (Fertilizer)

Consolidated Rendering Co., 178 Atlantic Ave., Boston 10, Mass.
Corenco 0-14-14 Top Dresser
Corenco 3-12-6 Animal Brand
Corenco 5-8-7 Potato and General
Crop
Corenco 5-10-5 Victory Garden
Fertilizer
Corenco 5-10-10 Peerless Potato
Corenco 6-3-6 Special Tobacco
Grower
Corenco 6-8-2 Landscape Fertilizer
Corenco 7-7-7 Complete Fruit and
Top Dressing
Corenco Sheep Manure
Corenco Superphosphate 20%

Davison Chemical Corp.,
Baltimore, Md.
Davco Granulated 20% Superphosphate

E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Co., (Inc.) Wilmington, Del.
"Uramon" Fertilizer Compound

Eastern States Farmers' Exchange,
West Springfield, Mass.
Eastern States 0-10-20 W/Borax
Eastern States 0-20-20
Eastern States 5-10-5 VG
(Victory Garden)
Eastern States 5-10-10
Eastern States 5-15-20
Eastern States 5-17-0
Eastern States 8-4-8 Tobacco
Eastern States 8-8-8
Eastern States 8-16-8
Eastern States 8-16-16
Eastern States 8-16-16
Eastern States 8-16-10
Eastern States 8-10-10
Eastern States Castor Pomace
Eastern States Cottonhull Ash
Eastern States Ground Steamed Bone
Eastern States Muriate of Potash
Eastern States Sulphate of Potash
Eastern States Superphosphate—

Eastern States Superphosphate—47%

Humphreys-Godwin Co.,

Memphis, Tenn.

Dixie Brand 41% Protein Prime
Cottonseed Meal

Spencer Kellogg & Sons, Inc., Buffalo 5, N. Y. Castor Pomace

Pulverized — 20%

L. B. Lovitt & Co., Memphis, Tenn.
"Lovit Brand" 41% Protein
Cottonseed Meal

Maxton Oil & Fertilizer Co., Maxton, N. C. "Mofco" Brand Cottonseed Meal

Norwood Brand Fertilizer Co., No. Reading, Mass. Norwood Brand Sheep Manure

Old Deerfield Fertilizer Co., Inc., South Deerfield, Mass.

South Deerfield, Mass.
Old Deerfield 5-8-7
Old Deerfield 5-10-5
Old Deerfield 5-10-10
Old Deerfield 6-3-6
Old Deerfield 7-7-7
Old Deerfield Castor Pomace
Old Deerfield Cotton Hull Ashes
Old Deerfield Double Sulfate of
Potash Magnesia
Old Deerfield Hoof and Horn Meal

Olds & Whipple, Inc.,
Hartford, Conn.

O & W 0-14-14 Fertilizer
O & W 3-12-6 Corn Fertilizer

O & W 5--3-5 Complete Tobacco Fertilizer

O & W 5-3-5 Complete Tobacco Fertilizer Potash derived from Cotton Hull Ash

O & W 5-8-7 Potato and General Purpose Fertilizer

O & W 5-8-7 Potato and General Purpose Fertilizer with Sulphate of Potash

O & W 5-10-5 Victory Garden Fertilizer

O & W 5-10-10 Potato Fertilizer O & W 5-10-10 Potato Fertilizer with Sulphate of Potash

O & W 6-3-6 Blue Label Tobacco Fertilizer

O & W 6-3-6 Blue Label Tobacco Fertilizer Potash derived from Cotton Hull Ash

O & W 7-7-7 Top Dressing and Grass Fertilizer

O & W Bone Meal
O & W Castor Pomace
O & W Cotton Hull Ash
O & W Menhaden Dry Ground Fish
O & W Superphosphate
O & W Sulphate of Potash 48%

O & W Triple Superphosphate

## The Pulverized Manure Co., 503 Exchange Bldg., Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill. Wizard Brand Cow Manure

Wizard Brand Pulverized Sheep Manure

## The Rogers & Hubbard Co., Portland, Conn.

Gro-Fast Plant Food 5-8-5 Gro-Fast Sheep Manure Gro-Fast Strictly Bone Meal Hubbard Bone Meal Hubbard Castor Pomace Hubbard Climax Tobacco Fertilizer Hubbard Cotton Hull Ash Hubbard Dry Ground Fish Hubbard Edible Steamed Bone Hubbard High Potash Fertilizer 5-10-10

Hubbard Muriate of Potash - 60% Hubbard Potato Fertilizer 5-8-7 Hubbard Raw Knuckle Bone Flour Hubbard 20% Superphosphate Hubbard Tobacco Grower 6-3-6

Red H Brand 0-14-14 Red H Brand 3-12-6

Red H Brand 5-8-7 Red H Brand 5-10-10 Red H Brand 7-7-7

Victory Garden Fertilizer 5-10-5

Ruhm Phosphate & Chemical Co., Mt. Pleasant, Tenn. "Red Seal Brand Ruhm's Phosphate

Rock 30%"

O. M. Scott & Sons Co., Marysville, Ohio Scott's Garden Builder 5-10-5 Scott's Turf Builder 8-7-3

Sears, Roebuck & Co., Chicago, Ill. Garden Master Specialty 5-8-7 Garden Master Victory Garden 5-10-5

Sewerage Commission of the City of Milwaukee, Milwaukee 1, Wis. Milorganite

M. L. Shoemaker Co., Inc., Philadelphia, Pa.

Shoemaker's "Swift-Sure" Tobacco Starter 4-10-0

# Stumpp & Walter Co., 132 Church St., New York 8, N. Y.

Sawco Bone Fertilizer 2.47 - 24.00 Sawco Emerald Grass Fertilizer 5-7-3 Sawco General Garden Fertilizer 5-10-5

Sawco Pulverized Sheep Manure 2-1-2

Sawco Superphosphate 20% Sawconure 2-1-1

### Summers Fertilizer Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

"Summers" 0-14-14 Fertilizer "Summers" 5-8-7 Fertilizer "Summers" 5-10-5 Fertilizer

## Swift & Co. Fertilizer Works, Baltimore, Md.

Swift's Pulverized Sheep Manure Swift's Red Steer 3-12-6 Swift's Red Steer Fertilizer 5-8-7 Swift's Red Steer Superphosphate 0-20-0Vigoro 4-12-4

Vigoro Victory Garden Fertilizer-For Food Production Only 5-10-5

## Tennessee Corp., Lockland 15, Ohio 5-10-5 Loma

## I. P. Thomas & Son Co., 721 Market St., Camden, N. J.

I. P. Thomas 5-8-7 Soil-Rich Victory Garden Fertilizer 5 - 10 - 5

20% Superphosphate Tip Top Fertilizer 3-12-6 Walker-Gordon Laboratory Co., Plainsboro, N. J. Boyung

F. H. Woodruff & Sons, Inc., Milford, Conn. Gros-Sod Lawn Food 6-8-2

Woodruff Fertilizer Works, Inc., North Haven, Conn. Castor Pomace

Woodruff's 0-14-14 Woodruff's 3-12-6 Fertilizer Woodruff's 5-8-7 Fertilizer Woodruff's 5-10-5 Fertilizer Victory Garden Woodruff's 5-10-10 Fertilizer Woodruff's Superphosphate 18% Woodruff's Tobacco Fertilizer 6-3-6

## **INSPECTION OF 1944**

To effect a more economical use of fertilizer materials for agricultural use and to conserve fertilizer chemicals, especially nitrogenous materials, for the manufacture of munitions, the number of mixed fertilizer grades has been greatly reduced for the past two years. "Approved" grades have been selected to meet the agricultural needs of various states.

Food Production Order No. 5, revised as of July 13, 1943, issued by the Food Production Administration, designated the grades for use in Connecticut in 1943-44. A revision of that order, War Food Order No. 5, June 30, 1944, designated the grades for use in 1944-45. The grades approved for both periods are as follows:

1944-45
0-10-20
0-14-14
4-10- 04
4-12- 4
4-12- 8
4-12-16
5- 3- 51 3
5- 5-15°
5- 8- 7 <sup>1</sup>
5-10- 5°
5-10-10
$6-3-6^3$
7- 7- 7

A manufacturer may make one grade of mixed specialty (nonfood use) fertilizer of unapproved grade for sale under his own brand name; and one grade of such fertilizer for any other person who may purchase it for resale.

Certain chemicals and base materials to be used as such, or in mixtures, are approved for all states. The list as approved for 1944-45 is as follows:

Nitrate of soda	16-0-0
By-product nitrate of soda	14-0-0
Nitrate of potash	14-0-14
Sulphate of ammonia	20 (or higher)-0-0

Tobacco only
 No multiples permitted
 For victory gardens

No multiples permitted
 Victory garden fertilizer
 Tobacco only
 Tobacco plant beds

Cyanamid
Uramon
Ammoniated superphosphate 4 (or higher)—16 (or higher)—0
Ammonium phosphate
Ammonium phosphate-sulphate 16-20-0
Cal-nitro
A-N-L
Ammonium nitrate
Potassium nitrate
Superphosphate
Muriate of potash
Sulphate of potash0-0-48 (or higher)
Manure salts
Sulphate of potash-magnesia0-0-18 (or higher)
Potash lime 0-0-6
Ground phosphate rock Any Grade
Colloidal phosphate Any Grade
Cotton hull ash Any Grade
Wood ash Any Grade
Straight carriers of organic nitrogen

A classification of fertilizers examined and the tonnage of each is given in tabular form on page 18. The tonnage figures do not include fertilizer materials distributed under the Federal Agricultural Adjustment Program; they do include fertilizer materials distributed by agents of the War Food Administration.

## CLASSIFICATION OF FERTILIZER MATERIALS AND FERTILIZER TONNAGE (July 1, 1943, to June 30, 1944)

	(july 1, 1710, to julic	00, 1711	,		
I.	Containing Chiefly Nitrogen	Page Number	Number of Samples	Tonnage	
•	Nitrate of soda	23 23	4 2	1,891 34	
	Ammonium nitrate, fertilizer compound	23 24 24	3 20 46	297 3,550 7,064	
	Soybean meal Uramon Cyanamid	23	6	300 174 28	
	Horn and hoof meal	24	3 -	93	13,431
II.	Containing Chiefly Phosphoric Acid				
	Superphosphate, 18% Superphosphate, 20% Superphosphate, 47%	25	17 .	536 4,348 39	
	Precipitated bone Rock phosphate	25	6	298 1	
	Rock phosphate				5,222
III.	Containing Chiefly Potash				
	Muriate of potash	26	4 31	432	
	magnesia	26 	11 1 <sup>1</sup>	89 1,679 	2,200
IV.	Containing Nitrogen and Phosphoric Acid	d			
	Dry ground fish	28 28 29	9 15 2	718 930 176	1,824
V.	Mixed fertilizers	•			
	Commercial mixtures	30 38	116 69	51,739 <sup>2</sup> 	51,739
VI.	Miscellaneous				
	Sheep manure, etc. Liming materials Other materials Check meals and fertilizers	43 44 45 22	13 10 20 42 	934	934 75,350

No official samples.
 For distribution of this tonnage see next page.

## MIXED FERTILIZER TONNAGE

## Grades Approved for Connecticut

Grade	Tons	Grade	Tons
0-14-14	- 392	5-10- 5	4,282
3-12- 6	2,253	5-10-10	6,899
4-10-0	463	6- 3- 6	12,765
5- 3- 5	2,069	7- 7- 7	1,757
5- 8- 7	15,204		2,, 0,
		Total	46,084
	Specialty and	Other Grades	
	(Over	50 tons)	
Grade	Tons	Grade	Tons
3- 8- 7	159	6-8-2	119
4-8-6	64	6–10– 4	172
4-9-7	519	8-4-8	691
4-10-10	301	8- 7- 3	70
4-12- 4	398	8- 8- 8	53
5- 8- 5	128	8–16– 8	328
5-17-0	871	8–16–16	1,516
6-7-4	77		
		m . 1	
		Total	5,466
	(Less tha	nn 50 tons)	
Grade	Tons	Grade	Tons
3-10-3	27	6-12- 4	
3-10- 5 }	2/	6–12– 6 }	45
4-8-47		6–15–15 j	
4-10-2	71	8–24– 8 ]	
		10–10–10 }	25
4-16-20 }	21	0-20-20	20
5- 7- 3 \$			
			100
		Grand total	189
		Grand total	51,739

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> F. P. O. 5, Revised July 3, 1943.

#### I. RAW MATERIALS CHIEFLY VALUABLE FOR NITROGEN

#### Chemical Sources

Nitrate of soda, otherwise known as Chile saltpeter, has long been a common source of chemical nitrogen. The commercial products from natural sources are available in both the crystalline and pellet forms, and both are derived from the natural ore, caliche, obtained in the United States from synthetic ammonia and soda ash (sodium carbonate).

Sulphate of ammonia is formed when ammonia is combined with sulphuric acid. Commercially it is made by passing ammonia gas from coke ovens and gas plants into sulphuric acid.

Cyanamid and urea are other considerable sources of chemical nitrogen. Cyanamid is made by passing nitrogen gas through calcium carbide heated to high temperature. Urea is a synthetic product obtained by combining synthetic ammonia and carbon dioxide under high pressure and other suitable conditions.

For fertilizer purposes the nitrogen in both cyanamid and urea is classed as non-protein organic nitrogen, which relates it to the vegetable sources of nitrogen rather than the mineral sources such as nitrate of soda and sulphate of ammonia.

Analyses of official samples are given in Table 1. Unofficial samples examined for purchasers are not tabulated.

## Vegetable and Animal Sources

Cottonseed meal and castor pomace are vegetable sources of nitrogen largely used in tobacco mixtures. Analyses of official samples are given in Table 2. One official sample of horn and hoof meal is also included.

## II. RAW MATERIALS CHIEFLY VALUABLE FOR PHOSPHORIC ACID

Superphosphate was first prepared by treating bones with sulphuric acid. This simple process was proposed by Liebig in 1840 and a little later, in 1842, Lawes applied the method to mineral phosphates. These discoveries provided the basis for the commercial fertilizer industry.

Treatment of phosphate rock with sulphuric acid converts the natural phosphate largely into water-soluble form which is readily available to plants. Superphosphate commonly contains 16 per cent of available phosphoric acid, but in recent years the proportion of available phosphoric acid has been increased by treating the rock with phosphoric acid instead of sulphuric acid.

Superphosphate sold during the past year was practically all of the 20% grade. Two official samples of 18% grade and one unofficial sample of 47% grade were analyzed.

Analyses of official samples are given in Table 3.

#### III. RAW MATERIALS CHIEFLY VALUABLE FOR POTASH

Muriate of potash, sulphate of potash, sulphate of potash-magnesia and cottonhull ashes were the chief sources of potash used in this State last year. One sample of wood ashes was analyzed for a purchaser. It contained 3.49% of potash. Wood ashes also supply considerable amounts of calcium (about 30% CaO).

Analyses of official samples of potash materials are given in Table 4.

## IV. MATERIALS SUPPLYING NITROGEN AND PHOSPHORIC ACID

Analyses of official samples of dry ground fish, ground bone and miscellaneous products supplying nitrogen and phosphoric acid, are given in Table 5.

## V. MIXED FERTILIZERS

Analyses of 116 official samples of mixed fertilizer are given in Table 6. The results are summarized as follows:

Total number of samples	. 116
one item	
one item	
two items 1	
three items 0	28
Percentage of samples meeting guaranties	76
Total guaranties made	3361
Guaranties not met:	
nitrogen	
phosphoric acid 6	
potash 6	29
Percentage met	91

Most of the deficiencies were in nitrogen; but 91 per cent of all guaranties made were substantially met or exceeded.

## Special and Home Mixtures

Sixty-nine special mixtures for tobacco were analyzed for tobacco growers during the year. Analyses are given in Table 7.

### State Purchases of Fertilizers

Ingredient materials, as such, and mixed fertilizers supplied to state institutions on state purchase orders have been included in our inspection for several years. Such samples are indicated in the several tables of analyses. A summary of them is as follows:

Material	No.	of	analyses	Reference
Sulphate of ammonia			1	Table 1
Ammonia nitrate compound	<b></b>		2	Table 1
Superphosphate	. <b></b> .		2	Table 3
Muriate of potash			2	Table 4
Ground bone			2	Table 5
Mixed fertilizers			15	Table 6

<sup>1</sup> Twelve samples with only two guaranties.

One sample of sulphate of ammonia was 1 per cent under guaranty in nitrogen. A sample of 0-14-14 was 0.86 per cent under guaranty in phosphoric acid. There were no other notable deficiences.

#### VI. MISCELLANEOUS

Sheep Manure Thirteen official samples of sheep manure and other dry manures were analyzed and analyses are given in Table 8.

Two samples, Nos. 238 and 179, were low in nitrogen, and one of them (238) low also in potash.

Agricultural Lime. No regular inspection of liming materials is made because our fertilizer law exempts "lime" from classification as commercial fertilizer. A few samples have been analyzed, however, for purchasers and others and analyses are given in Table 9.

Other Miscellaneous Materials. Twenty samples of other miscellaneous materials have been examined. Some of these are listed, with analyses, in Table 10 for reference purposes.

Check Meals and Fertilizers. Analyses of check samples of cottonseed meal and of fertilizer materials have been made as a matter of collaboration in programs sponsored by the American Oil Chemists Society and by the F. S. Royster Guano Co. State, commercial and industrial chemists participate in these programs, the purpose of which is to promote uniformity and accuracy in analytical control work.

#### MAINTENANCE OF GUARANTIES

The maintenance of guaranties as shown by analyses of official samples of ingredient materials and mixed fertilizer summarized from Tables 1-6 and Table 8 is shown by the following tabulation. Deficiencies of 0.1 or less in nitrogen and 0.2 or less in phosphoric acid and potash are not considered. The summary shows that 91 per cent of all guaranties made have been met substantially. Considering the difficulties encountered in manufacturing under war-time conditions, this is a commendable record and compares favorably with normal performance.

20111141100.			
Materials	No. of Samples	No. of Guaranties	Deficiencies
Nitrate of soda	2	2	none
Sulphate of ammonia	$\overline{2}$	$\bar{2}$	1
Uramon Fertilizer Compound	1	ī	none
Ammonia Nitrate Compound	3	3	
Cotton of the 1	S	J .	none
Cottonseed meal	3	5	none
Castor pomace	4	4	none
Horn and hoof meal	1	1	none
Superphosphate	13	13	none
Precipitated bone	1	1	none
Muriate of potash	4	4	1
Cottonhull ashes	2	1	none
Dry ground fish	3	6	none
Ground bone	9	18	4
Other materials	2	4	1
Mixed fertilizers	116	336	29
Sheep manure, etc	13	39	3
Totals	166	435	39
Percentage of guaranties met	•••		91

Table 1. Analyses of Nitrate of Soda, Etc.

			Don	
				cent
Station No.	Manufacturer or Jobber	Sampled from stock of	Found	Guaranteed
	Nitrate of Soda			
77	Arcadian, The American. Allied Chemical & Dye Corp., New York, N. Y	North Haven: J. P. Beach .	16.06	16.00
41	Chilean, Champion Brand. Chilean Nitrate Sales Corp., New York, N. Y	West Haven: The American Agricultural Chemical Co	16.00	16.00
	Uramon Fertilizer			
20	Compound  E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Inc., Wilmington, Del.	Bridgeport: The Berkshire Chemical Co	42.20	42.00
	Fertilizer Compound Containing Ammonium Nitrate			
85	Ashcraft-Wilkinson Co., Atlanta, Ga	North Haven: Eastern States Farmers' Exchange	32.50	32.50
136¹	Ashcraft-Wilkinson Co., At-	Cheshire: Connecticut Re-		
197¹	lanta, Ga	formatory	32.60	32.50
	lanta, Ga	Hospital	32.92	32.50
	Sulphate of Ammonia	·		
244	Arcadian. Allied Chemical & Dye Corp., New York,			
2001	N. Y	Cheshire: Cheshire Nursery	20.80	20.60
2281	Allied Chemical & Dye Corp., New York, N. Y.	Southbury: Southbury Training School Farm	19.60	20.60

<sup>1</sup>State purchase.

Table 2. Analyses of Castor Pomace, Cottonseed Meal, Etc.

-				cent
Station No.	Manufacturer or Jobber	Sampled from stock of	Found	Guaranteed
	Castor Pomace			
9987 199	Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn.	East Windsor: Apothecaries Hall Co	6.27	4.50
199	Spencer Kellogg & Sons, Buffalo, N. Y	Portland: The Rogers & Hubbard Co	6.26	1
106	O. & W. Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn.	Hartford: Olds & Whipple,	5.85	4.50
205	Hubbard. The Rogers & Hubbard Co., Portland, Conn	Portland: The Rogers & Hubbard Co	6.04	4.50
	Cottonseed Meal			
9601 131	Brazilian. Bradley & Baker Co., New York, N. Y "Lovit Brand" 41% L. B.	East Windsor: Apothecaries Hall Co	6.64	
131	Lovitt & Co., Memphis, Tenn.	East Windsor: Apothecaries Hall Co.	6.71	6.56
128	"Mofco". Maxton Oil & Fertilizer Co., Maxton, N. C	East Windsor: Apothecaries. Hall Co	6.29	5.76
9988	Horn and Hoof Meal Old Deerfield. Old Deerfield Fertilizer Co., Inc.,	Hazardviile: L. B. Haas &		
	South Deerfield, Mass	Co	15.00	14.00

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Sold on a unit basis.

Table 3. Analyses of Superphosphate, Etc.

		əld		"Avai	"Available"
Manufacturer or Wholesale Dealer	Dealer or Purchaser	Citrate-insolu	IstoT	Found	Guaranteed
phosphate American h Weymouth,	Agricultural West Haven: The American Agricultural Chemical Co.	0.63	19.29	18.66	18.00
	East Windsor: Apothecaries Hall Co	1.20	21.60	20.40	20.00
Armour's big crop 20%. Armour Fertuizer Works, New York, N. Y.	Armour Fertuizer East Windsor Hill: David Ahearn	0.79	21.26	20.47	20.00
more, 2007. Considered Datasing Companies 2007.	Hamden: Hamden Lehigh Coal Co	0.80	20.86	20.06	20.00
Mass. The Denice Class.	Thompsonville: Geo. S. Phelps & Co	09.0	21.24	20.64	20.00
	Bridgeport: The Berkshire Chemical Co	1.39	23.12	21.73	20.00
ical Camilated 20%. The Davison Chem- 9181 Daviso Grandished 30%. The Davison Chem-	Niantic: Conn. State Farm for Women	0.74	22.28	-21.54	20.00
ical Co., Baltimore, Md	Middletown: Conn. State Hospital	1.22	21.90	20.68	20.00
States Farmers' Exchange, West Spring- field, Mass.	Windsor: W. M. Simmons	0.91	22.03	21.12	20.00
o w W 20%. Olds w Wnipple, Inc., Hart- ford, Conn. The December of Hart-	Hartford: Olds & Whipple, Inc.	1.16	22.51	21.35	20.00
Thubbard S. 2076. The Rogers & Rubbard Co., Portland: The Rogers & Hubbard Co Source 30% Strump & Wolter C. Mix	Portland: The Rogers & Hubbard Co	0.12	20.30	20.18	20.00
Jawes 20%. Stample & Watter Co., New York, N. Y. Woodruff's 18% Woodruff Fertilizer Works	Stamford: Stumpp & Walter Co	0.86	22.61	21.75	20.00
Inc., North Haven, Conn.	North Haven: Woodruff's Fertilizer Works, Inc.	0.76	18.95	18.19	18.00
9986 Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn East Windsor: Apothecaries Hall Co	East Windsor: Apothecaries Hall Co.	0.05	42.48	41 53	38 00

Table 4. Analyses of Potash Salts, Etc.

				cent tash
Station No.	Manufacturer or Jobber	Sampled from stock of	Found	Guaranteed
041	Muriate of Potash	T . III' 1 II'' T '1		
241	60%. Armour's Fertilizer Works, New York, N. Y.	East Windsor Hill: David Ahearn	57.00	60.00
80	Eastern States, Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, West	North Haven: Eastern States		
1071	Springfield, Mass	Branch	60.44	60.00
187¹	Hubbard's 60%. The Rogers & Hubbard Co., Portland,	Niantic: Conn. State Farm	C1 00	
203 <sup>1</sup>	Conn	for Women	61.00	60.00
П	& Hubbard Co., Portland, Conn.	Meriden: Conn. School for Boys	60.66	60.00
	Cottonhull Ashes			
9983	Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn	East Windsor: Apothecaries Hall Co	30.78	2
220	Old Deerfield. Old Deerfield			
1	Fertilizer Co., Inc., South Deerfield, Mass	West Suffield: H. L. Oppenheimer	35.00	35.00

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>State purchase. <sup>2</sup>Sold on a unit basis.



TABLE 5. ANALYSES OF GROUND FISH, BONE, ETC.

Mechanical analysis (in	er than inch	Coarse 1/50		:	:	:		58.3	37.4	43.8	43.0	42.0	41.0	25.0	42.0
Mech anal (	than flan	Finer 1/50		i	:	:		41.7	97.29	56.2	57.0	58.0	59.0	75.0	58.0
Pcr cent phosphoric acid	guaranteed	Total		2.00	5.00	5.00		20.50	23.00	22.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	25.00	24.70
Per phosp	punoj	Total		7.10	6.91	7.06		19.50	23.63	28.11	22.45	22.89	22.90	24.20	3 70 24 90
Per cent nitrogen	guaranteed	Total		00.6	9.00	9.46		3.70	2.30	2.47	3.70	3.70	3.70	2.00	3.70
Per cen nitrogen	punoj	Total		08.6	9.77	68.6		3.97	3.00	2.50	3.81	4.11	3.54	2.98	4 22
	Sampled from stock of		East Windsor: Apothecaries Hall					Hamden: Lehigh Coal Co		Hartford: Olds & Whipple, Inc Portland: The Rogers & Hubbard		Cheshire: Conn. Reformatory	Meriden: Undercliff Sanitarium		Co
	Manufacturer and Brand		Dry Ground Fish Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn	O & W Menhaden. Olds & Whipple, Inc.,	Hartford, Conn. Hubbard, The Rogers & Hubbard Co. Port-	land, Conn.	Ground Bone Baugh's Raw. The Baugh & Sons Co., Balti-	more, Md. Eastern States Ground Steamed Fastern States	Farmers' Exchange, West Springfield, Mass. O & W. Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford	Conn. Gro-Fast Strictly Bone Meal. The Rogers &				land, Conn. Hubbard Raw Knuckle Bone Flour. The Rogers	& Hubbard Co., Portland, Conn.
	.oM noit	Sta	2261	1032	2123		177	79	93	56⁴	135 <sup>5</sup>	2005	211	213	

0,1								
113	113 Sawco. Stumpp & Walter Co., New York, Now York, Now York, Now York, Stamford: Stumpp & Walter Co 2.71 2.47 23.59 24.00 60.0 40.0	amford: Stumpp & Walter Co	2.71	2.47	23.59	24.00	0.09	40.0
210	210 Coarse, Consolidated Chemical Industries, Inc., Portland: The Rogers & Hubbard New York, N. Y.	ortland: The Rogers & Hubbard Co	1.03	0.80	34.43	32.00	56.8	43.2
243	243 Sewerage Commission of the City of Milwau- kee, Milwaukee, Wis	neshire: Cheshire Nursery	5.77	6.00	3.10	2.75		

1Chlorine 0.20%.
2Chlorine 0.33%.
3Chlorine 0.34%.
4 Moisture 10.96.
5 State purchase.
6 Guaranteed "available" phosphoric acid 2.00%, found 2.70%.

## TABLE 6. ANALYSES OF MIXED FERTILIZERS

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Place of sampling
221 215 245 246 214	The Acme Guano Co., Baltimore, Md.  Acme 3-12-6 Acme 5-8-7 Acme 5-10-5 Acme 5-10-5 Victory Garden Acme 7-7-7	Middletown
36 38 35 40 34 37 284 22	The American Agricultural Chemical Co., North Weymouth, Mass.  A A Quality Fertilizer 5-8-7 Agrico for Corn 3-12-6 Agrico for Gardens (V G Fertilizer for Food Production Only) 5-10-5 Agrico for Lawns, Trees and Shrubs 6-10-4 Agrico for New England 5-8-7 Agrico for Potatoes 5-10-10 Agrico for Tobacco 6-3-6 Agrico for Top Dressing 7-7-7	West Haven West Haven West Haven West Haven East Hartford
225 130 129 9979 224 9977 9978 9980 9981	Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn. Liberty 5-3-5 Liberty 6-3-6 Liberty Fertilizer 0-14-14 Liberty Fertilizer 3-12-6 Liberty Fertilizer 4-10-0 Liberty Fertilizer 5-8-7 Liberty Fertilizer 5-10-10 Liberty Fertilizer 7-7-7 Liberty Green Gro Fertilizer for Lawns, Flowers, Shrubs and Trees, 6-7-4 Liberty Victory Garden Fertilizer 5-10-5	East Windsor
240 71 239 236 286 285 72	Armour Fertilizer Works, New York, N. Y.  Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5–12–6 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5–8–7 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5–10–10 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 7–7–7 Armour's Big Crop Tobacco Special 5–3–5 Armour's Big Crop Tobacco Special 6–3–6 Armour's Victory Garden Fertilizer 5–10–5	East Windsor Hill East Windsor Hill Norwich East Windsor Hill East Windsor Hill East Windsor Hill
137 138 9995 9994	The Baugh & Sons Co., Baltimore, Md. Baugh's Advanced Growers Special 5-8-7 Baugh's Perfection Brand 3-12-6 Baugh's Premium Plant Food and Soil Builder 5-10-5 Baugh's Victory Garden Fertilizer for Food Production Only 5-10-5	Hamden

CONTAINING NITROGEN, PHOSPHORIC ACID AND POTASH

		CONTAI		TIROGEN		Per cent	ACID AND			
	Per	ent Nitr	ogen		Pho	sphoric	acid	Pot	cent	
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
0.26	2.16	0.42	0.16	3.00	0.60	12.60	12.00	6.51	6.51	221
0.32	3.78	0.52	0.30	4.92	0.72	10.36	9.64	7.05	7.05	215
0.38	3.78	0.64	0.18	4.98	0.71	11.79	11.08	5.35	5.35	245
0.30	3.64	0.46	0.35	4.75	0.51	11.35	10.84	5.78	5.78	246
0.28	5.18	0.64	0.18	6.28	0.10	8.45	8.35	7.15	7.15	214
0.67	3.88	0.14	0.24	4.93	0.85	9.44	8.59	7.19	7.19	36
0.53	2.14	0.16	0.17	3.00	1.25	13.65	12.40	6.51	6.51	38
0.55	4.06	0.26	0.15	5.02	1.26	11.56	10.30	5.21	5.21	35
0.61	4.84	0.24	0.32	6.01	0.88	11.46	10.58	4.11	4.11	40
0.78	3.44	0.26	0.16	4.64	1.09	9.18	8.09	7.04	7.04	34
0.77	3.92	0.12	0.14	4.95	1.50	11.70	10.20	10.00	10.00	37
0.63	0.04	1.56	3.57	5.80	0.32	3.96	3.64	0.81	6.18	284
0.30	5.68	0.32	0.60	6.90	0.71	8.06	7.35	7.17	7.17	22
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.25 0.00 0.25 0.46 0.00	0.20 0.26  2.06 2.38 4.03 4.20 5.26 4.30	2.60 3.29  0.57 0.40 0.61 0.34 0.54 0.54	2.67 2.91  0.65 1.31 0.72 0.58 0.93 1.63	5.47 6.46  3.28 4.34 5.36 5.37 7.19 6.47	0.08 0.06 0.58 1.14 0.45 0.54 0.91 0.27 0.30	5.39 4.83 14.18 13.14 10.45 8.65 11.15 8.08 7.59 11.20	5.31 4.77 13.60 12.00 10.00 8.11 10.24 7.81 7.29	0.84 0.72 14.52 6.36  8.39 10.29 7.02 4.67	4.96 6.74 14.52 6.36  8.39 10.29 7.02 4.67 5.64	225 130 129 9979 224 9977 9978 9880 9981
0.43	2.08	0.24	0.26	3.01	0.56	12.90	12.34	6.41	6.41	240
0.44	3.98	0.18	0.34	4.94	0.41	8.90	8.49	6.98	6.98	71
0.61	3.86	0.18	0.35	5.00	0.49	10.60	10.11	9.83	9.83	239
0.64	5.54	0.18	0.27	6.63	0.26	7.83	7.57	7.29	7.29	236
0.23	0.64	1.28	2.90	5.05	0.35	4.15	3.80	1.39	5.74	286
0.27	0.72	2.08	2.76	5.83	0.34	4.30	3.96	1.04	6.09	285
0.53	4.00	0.12	0.25	4.90	0.29	10.66	10.37	4.44	5.14	72
0.00	4.32	0.47	0.30	5.09	0.59	8.76	8.17	7.60	7.60	137
0.52	2.04	0.14	0.17	2.87	0.81	13.97	13.16	6.01	6.01	138
0.33	3.86	0.38	0.35	4.92	1.10	11.68	10.58	5.23	5.23	9995
0.33	4.22	0.34	0.33	4.92	1.26	11.39	10.38	5.08	5.08	9994

Table 6. Analyses of Mixed Fertilizers—(Continued)

	THERE O. THINDIES OF MILED I BRIDE	
Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Place of sampling
261 13 15 17 14 16 180 260 18	Berkshire Chemical Co., Bridgeport, Conn.  Berkshire Fertilizer 0-14-14 (5 Units Potash from Sulphate Potash) Berkshire Fertilizer 3-12-6 Berkshire Fertilizer 5-8-7 Berkshire Fertilizer 5-10-5 Berkshire Fertilizer Victory Garden 5-10-5 Berkshire Fertilizer 5-10-10 Berkshire 5-10-10 (Potash from Sulphate) Berkshire 6-3-6 Tobacco Berkshire Specialty Fertilizer 4-10-2	Bridgeport Bridgeport Bridgeport Bridgeport Bridgeport Bridgeport
11 1237 <sup>1</sup> 9999 196 <sup>1</sup> 202 <sup>1</sup> 4 2 201 <sup>1</sup> 227 <sup>1</sup> 178 5 6 186 <sup>1</sup> 198 <sup>1</sup> 331	Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass.  Corenco 0-14-14 Top Dresser Corenco 3-12-6 Animal Brand Corenco 3-12-6 Animal Brand Corenco 5-8-7 Potato and General Crop Corenco 5-8-7 Potato and General Crop Corenco 5-8-7 Potato and General Crop Corenco 5-10-5 Victory Garden Fertilizer Corenco 5-10-10 Peerless Potato Corenco 5-10-10 Peerless Potato Corenco 5-10-10 Peerless Potato Corenco 6-3-6 Special Tobacco Grower Corenco 6-8-2 Landscape Fertilizer Corenco 7-7-7 Complete Fruit and Top Dressing Corenco 7-7-7 Complete Fruit and Top Dressing.	West Haven Mansfield West Haven Norwich Meriden West Haven West Haven Meriden Southbury West Haven West Haven West Haven Niantic Norwich
82 110 83 443 232 111 84	Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, West Springfield, Mass. Eastern States 5-10-5 V G (Victory Garden) Eastern States 5-17-0. Eastern States 5-17-0. Eastern States 8-4-8 Tobacco Eastern States Fertilizer 8-8-8 Eastern States 8-16-8 Eastern States 8-16-16	East Hartford North Haven East Hartford Bethel East Hartford
219 107 134 <sup>1</sup> 229 <sup>1</sup>	Old Deerfield Fertilizer Co., Inc., South Deerfield, Mass. Old Deerfield 6-3-6  Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn.  O & W 0-14-14 O & W 0-14-14 O & W 0-14-14	East Hartford

CONTAINING NITROGEN, PHOSPHORIC ACID AND POTASH

	Per	cent Nit	rogen		Per cen	t Phosph	oric acid	Per cen	t Potash	
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
					0.60	14.40	13.80	0.86	13.79	261
0.64 0.16 0.53 0.36 0.57 0.16 1.75 0.47	2.52 4.24 4.40 4.26 4.16 4.06 0.16 3.32	0.08 0.28 0.06 0.18 0.22 0.50 3.26 0.18	0.19 0.18 0.26 0.25 0.25 0.28 2.08 0.33	3.43 4.86 5.25 5.05 5.20 5.00 6.25 4.30	1.28 0.43 0.55 0.42 0.69 0.40 0.20 0.71	13.30 8.71 10.63 10.41 11.36 10.51 3.83 11.43	12.02 8.28 10.08 9.99 10.67 10.11 3.63 10.72	6.21 7.23 5.32 5.24 10.02 1.41 0.85 2.31	6.21 7.23 5.32 5.24 10.02 10.05 5.79 2.31	13 15 17 14 16 180 260 18
0.55 0.32 0.80 0.77 0.75 0.00 0.86 0.89 0.88 0.49 0.84 0.70 0.61 0.69	2.06 1.94 3:96 3.54 4.26 2.90 4.00 4.00 0.28 3.74 5.51 5.56 5.56	0.12 0.30 0.10 0.46 0.00 1.96 0.16 0.08 2.56 0.22 0.19 0.68 0.44 0.10	0.35 0.45 0.30 0.06 0.29 0.39 0.12 0.09 0.14 3.28 1.46 0.20 0.15	3.08 3.01 5.16 4.83 5.30 5.25 5.20 5.06 5.10 6.61 6.26 6.70 7.00 6.78 6.96	0.07 1.00 0.86 0.44 0.96 0.27 0.36 0.65 0.51 0.58 0.10 0.35 0.51 0.50 0.50	15.49 13.05 13.17 9.10 8.68 8.40 10.54 10.61 10.71 10.42 3.82 8.91 7.89 7.75 8.00 7.73	15.42 12.05 12.31 8.66 7.72 8.13 10.18 10.00 10.20 9.84 3.72 8.56 7.38 7.25 7.42 7.53	13.95 6.46 6.36 7.23 7.02 7.09 5.26 10.00 10.49 0.80 2.95 7.48 7.17 6.84 7.26	13.95 6.46 6.36 7.23 7.02 7.09 5.26 10.08 10.09 6.01 2.95 7.48 7.17 6.84 7.26	11 1 237 9999 196 202 4 2 201 178 5 6 6 186 198 331
0.95 1.14 0.99 1.42 1.69 1.52 1.71	3.84 4.00 3.52 1.16 5.76 6.20 6.06	0.12 0.00 0.24 3.56 0.04 0.00 0.00	0.13 0.14 0.30 2.24 0.28 0.28 0.16	5.04 5.28 5.05 8.38 7.77 8.00 7.93	0.60 0.70 3.04 0.14 0.28 0.51 0.50	11.16 11.90 19.18 5.35 9.08 16.51 17.10	10.56 11.20 16.14 5.21 8.80 16.00 16.60	5.10 10.04  1.06 9.41 8.29 2.56	5.10 10.04  8.24 9.41 8.29 16.84	82 110 83 443 232 111 84
0.00	0.68	2.71	2.94	6.33	0.09	4.49	4.40	0.70	7.04	219
					0.41 0.40 0.45	15.07 15.15 14.69	14.66 14.75 14.24	14.21 14.73 14.17	14.21 14.73 14.17	107 134 229

Table 6. Analyses of Mixed Fertilizers—(Continued)

		(00),,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Place of sampling
102 105 184	O & W 3-12-6 Corn Fertilizer	
112 181	O & W 5-8-7 Potato and General Purpose Fertilizer O & W 5-8-7 Potato and General Purpose Fertilizer with Sulphate of Potash	East Hartford
101 133 <sup>1</sup> 195 <sup>1</sup> 182	O & W 5-10-5 Victory Garden Fertilizer O & W 5-10-10 Potato Fertilizer	East Hartford
183 104	O & W 6-3-6 Blue Label Tobacco Fertilizer O & W 6-3-6 Blue Label Tobacco Fertilizer—Pot- ash Derived from Cottonhull Ashes	East Hartford East Hartford
108	O & W 7-7-7 Top Dressing and Grass Fertilizer  The Rogers & Hubbard Co.,  Portland, Conn.	
54 444 42 53 43 51 50 44 49 45 52	Portland, Conn.  Gro Fast Plant Food 5-8-5  Hubbard Climax Tobacco Fertilizer 5-3-5  Hubbard High Potash Fertilizer 5-10-10  Hubbard Potato Fertilizer 5-8-7  Hubbard Tobacco Grower 6-3-6  Red H Brand 0-14-14  Red H Brand 3-12-6  Red H Brand 5-8-7  Red H Brand 5-10-10  Red H Brand 7-7-7  Victory Garden Fertilizer (Food Production Only)  5-10-5	Portland
69 70	O. M. Scott & Sons Co.,  Marysville, Ohio Scott's Garden Builder 5-10-5 Scott's Turf Builder 8-7-3  M. L. Shoemaker Co., Inc.,	
58	Philadelphia, Pa. Shoemaker's "Swift Sure" Tobacco Starter 4-10-0	Portland
114 115	Stumpp & Walter Co., New York, N. Y. Sawco Emerald Grass Fertilizer 5-7-3	Stamford
295¹ 217¹ 230¹ 231¹	Summers Fertilizer Co., Baltimore, Md.  "Summers" 0-14-14  "Summers" Fertilizer 5-8-7  "Summers" Fertilizer 5-8-7  "Summers" Fertilizer 5-10-5	Middletown

CONTAINING NITROGEN, PHOSPHORIC ACID AND POTASII

	Per	cent Nit	rogen		Per cent	Phosph	oric acid	Per cen	t Potash	
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
0.46	1.94	0.26	0.76	3.42	0.46	12.29	11.83	6.58	7.72	102
0.50	0.16	2.08	2.64	5.38	0.24	4.29	4.05	0.90	6.92	105
0.34	0.08	2.20	2.61	5.23	0.21	3.46	3.25	0.74	5.78	184
0.76	4.00	0.16	0.41	5.33	0.29	9.61	9.32	7.67	7.67	112
0.55	4.12	0.22	0.46	5.35	0.40	9.35	8.95 .	1.00	7.33	181
0.29	4.00	0.48	0.35	5.12	0.51	11.26	10.75	5.65	5.6 <b>5</b>	101
0.70	3.80	0.20	0.40	5.10	0.43	11.40	10.97	5.41	5.41	133
0.65	3.92	0.06	0.30	4.93	0.39	11.61	11.22	5.25	5.25	195
0.67	4.06	0.20	0.39	5.32	0.37	11.57	11.20	10.50	10.50	182
0.55	0.08	2.46	2.98	6.07	0.19	4.14	3.95	0.66	6.26	183
0.46	0.08	2.56	2.94	6.04	0.20	4.25	4.05	0.80	8.47	104
0.00	6.06	0.20	0.45	6.71	0.25	8.44	8.19	7.15	7.15	108
0.79	3.02	0.28	1.16	5.25	0.19	8.80	8.61	5.72	5.72	54
0.32	0.04	2.56	2.42	5.34	0.12	3.61	3.49	0.70	4.93	444
0.58	2.64	0.76	1.34	5.32	0.51	10.85	10.34	10.17	10.17	42
0.33	2.62	0.88	1.30	5.13	0.16	9.06	8.90	7.77	7.77	53
0.77	0.32	5.15	2.73	6.24	0.35	4.56	4.21	1.40	7.05	43
					0.10	14.35	14.25	14.57	14.57	51
0.71	2.20	0.38	0.54	3.83	0.74	12.81	12.07	6.67	6.67	50
1.06	3.78	0.00	0.63	5.47	0.27	8.66	8.39	7.25	7.25	44
1.19	3.60	0.12	0.52	5.43	0.43	10.95	10.52	10.00	10.00	49
0.98	5.58	0.24	0.54	7.34	0.14	7.47	7.33	7.26	7.26	45
0.86	3.40	0.36	0.62	5.24	0.39	10.65	10.26	5.41	5.41	52
0.12	3.92	0.18	0.88	5.10	0.10	10.04	9.94	5.06	5.06	69
2.47	3.28	0.46	1.94	8.15	0.10	8.26	8.16	3.33	3.33	70
0.77	2.32	0.10	1.00	4.19	2.15	12.87	10.72			58
0.47	4.00	0.14	0.40	5.01	0.45	11.05	10.60	5.65	5.65	114
0.94	3.82	0.22	0.39	5.37	0.60	11.15	10.55	5.35	5.35	110
0.49 0.60 0.60	4.06 4.00 3.70	0.14 0.14 0.32	0.23 0.26 0.13	4.92 5.00 4.75	0.48 0.26 0.65 0.52	13.62 8.45 8.44 10.40	13.14 8.19 7.79 9.88	14.86 6.38 6.21 5.19	14.86 7.29 7.21 5.19	295 217 230 231

Table 6. Analyses of Mixed Fertilizers—(Concluded)

Station No.	Manufacturer and Brand	Place of sampling
	Swift & Co. Fertilizer Works, Baltimore, Md.	TT . '11
9996 9997	Vigoro 4-12-4	Westville
100	Tennessee Corp. Lockland, Ohio	Cracowich
122 123	5-10-5 Loma	Greenwich
76 78 75	I. P. Thomas & Sons Co., Camden, N. J. Soil-Rich Victory Garden Fertilizer 5–10–5 I. P. Thomas 5–8–7 Tip Top Fertilizer 3–12–6	North Haven
233	F. H. Woodruff & Sons, Inc., Milford, Conn. Gros-Sod Grass Food 6-8-2	Milford
	Woodruff Fertilizer Works, Inc., North Haven, Conn.	N 11 H
86	Clark's Tip Top 5-8-7 Fertilizer	North Haven
89	Woodruff's 0–14–14	North Haven
87	Woodruff's 5-8-7	North Haven
91 90	Woodruff's 5-10-5 Victory Garden	North Haven
88	Woodruff's Tobacco Fertilizer 6–3–6	North Haven
	Troodian o robacco remizer o o o	

CONTAINING NITROGEN, PHOSPHORIC ACID AND POTASH

	Per cent Nitrogen					t Phosph	oric acid	Per cen	t Potash	ī
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
0.61 0.32	3.30 4.20	0.18 0.26	0.20 0.25	4.29 5.03	0.53 0.49	13.09 10.56	12.56 10.07	4.71 6.18	4.71 6.18	9996 9997
0.33 0.15	4.32 4.06	0.32 0.50	0.16 0.18	5.13 4.89	0.18 0.29	10.51 10.92	10.33 10.63	5.16 4.94	5.16 4.94	122 123
0.77 0.36 0.46	3.84 3.96 2.10	0.22 0.46 0.28	0.67 0.37 0.35	5.50 5.15 3.19	2.26 0.67 1.75	12.03 8.93 14.26	9.77 8.26 12.51	3.93 7.00 6.00	3.93 7.00 6.00	76 78 75
0.73	3.44	0.24	1.32	5.73	0.31	8.72	8.41	2.46	2.46	233
0.40 0.23 0.69 0.48 2.18	3.92 3.70 3.40 3.44 0.10	0.16 0.26 0.16 0.28 1.68	0.69 0.96 0.59 0.84 2.04	5.17 5.15 4.84 5.04 6.00	0.79 0.80 0.62 1.04 0.76 0.10	9.36 13.92 8.49 11.18 10.76 3.11	8.57 13.12 7.87 10.14 10.00 3.00	6.63 13.22 7.50 5.21 9.71 0.82	6.63 14.05 7.50 5.21 9.71 6.12	86 89 87 91 90 88

TABLE 7. ANALYSES OF SPECIAL AND HOME MIXTURES

	Station No.	9658	6296	0996	9671	9672	9677	9704	9706	9370	9371	9372	9373	9374	9375
	Chlorine	0.34	0.54	0.47	0.01	0.57	0.37	0.23	0.38	0.24	0.27	0.24	0.35	0.25	0.27
Per cent Potash	İstoŤ	6.59	10.79	8.46	9.05	10.18	10.20	9.76	9.88	3.28	1.43	4.23	4.35	4.58	4.26
1	ətsirum eA	0.45	0.72	0.52	0.01	0.76	0.49	0.31	0.51	0.32	0.36	0.32	0.47	0.33	0.36
acid	So-called "available"	4.45	4.51	4.86	5.18	4.73	4.70	5.25	4.23	4.45	14.07	4.45	4.14	4.20	4.03
Per cent Phosphoric acid	IctoT	4.60	4.96	5.04	5.69	5.26	5.26	6.35	5.08	4.96	14.50	4.95	4.56	4.61	4.52
Pho	Citrate-insoluble	0.15	0.45	0.18	0.51	0.53	0.56	1.10	0.85	0.51	0.43	0.50	0.42	0.41	0.49
	Total nitrogen percentage	6.10	6.47	6.40	6.21	6.31	6.35	4.84	5.10	5.68	8.03	5.67	5.48	5.65	5.50
	Sampled or submitted by	. Hartford: Consolidated Cigar Corp	Hartford: Consolidated Cigar Corp. Hartford: L. B. Haas & Co.	Haas &	Hartford: L. B. Haas & Co Hartford: L. B. Haas & Co	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc								
	Name of Mixture	Fertilizer Formula A—DEE	B HU	B, Sample DEE	A G Home Mixed Fertilizer—Formula		A HU Home Mixture—44C	Home Mixture—44CA	Home Mixture—44 B	4-2-44 Home Mixed Fertilizer—Formula	4-S-M-44				4-5-44
	Station No.	9658 I	0996	9671	9672	1 229		9704			9372			9375	

Table 7. Analysis of Special and Home Mixtures—(Continued)

	Station No.	9376	9377	9513	9514	9515	9216	9517	9518	9519	9520	9521	9549	9550	9551
	СһІотіпе	0.53	0.24	0.43	0.37	0.46	0.51	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.27	0.43	0.49	0.45	0.49   9551
Per cent Potash	IstoT	7.77	3.94	6.02	6.19	7.03	5.96	6.72	5.72	6.27	1.67	6.02	6.67	6.82	6.20
Д.	ətsirum 2A	0.70	0.32	0.57	0.49	0.61	89.0	89.0	0.61	09.0	0.36	0.57	0.65	09.0	0.65
cid	So-called "available"	4.03	4.37	4.87	6.39	3.93	6.30	3.51	6.21	5.10	12.81	6.53	6.55	3.85	5.35
Per cent Phosphoric acid	IstoT	4.57	4.81	5.06	6.49	4.09	6.47	3.89	6.41	5.30	13.14	6.71	6.75	4.10	5.45
Per cent Phosphoric aci	Oitrate-insoluble	0.54	0.44	0.19	0.10	0.16	0.17	0.38	0.20	0.20	0.33	0.18	0.20	0.15	0.10
	Total nitrogen percentage	4.82	5.53	5.49	5.26	5.88	5.14	5.43	5.15	5.66	7.82	5.26	5.45	5.60	5.38
	Sampled or submitted by	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.						
	Name of Mixture	Home Mixed Fertilizer—Formula 4-8-44 Home Mixed Rertilizer Formula	+-7-44  Home Mixed Bostilies Formula		Mixed	5-4-44	5-2-44		5-5-44 Fertilizer—Formula		5-S-M-44 .	5-7-44 Home Mixed	2-K-1-44		
1	Station No.	9376	0513	9514	9515	9516	9517	9518	9519	9520	9521	9549	9550	9551	

Table 7. Analyses of Special and Home Mixtures—(Continued)

	Station No.	9552	9553	9554	9555	9556	9557	9558	9559	9560	9594	9595	9266	9597	9598
	Chlorine	0.49	0.53	0.21	0.53	0.36	0.51	0.54	0.49	0.29	0.34	0.34	0.30	0.34	0.40
Per cent Potash	. IntoT	6.62	6.71	1.83	6.79	5.19	6.83	7.29	7.40	5.90	6.91	6.36	6.05	6.18	60.9
	As muriate	0.65	0.70	0.28	0.70	0.48	0.68	0.72	0.65	0.39	0.45	0.45	0.40	0.45	0.53
cid	So-called "available"	5.20	4.63	13,15	7.10	6.88	5.38	6.50	6.90	06.90	4.95	3.98	4.31	4.45	4.77
Per cent Phosphoric acid	Total	5.31	4.78	13.26	2.66	6.94	5.51	09.9	7.05	7.10	5.15	4.15	4.55	4.70	5.17
I Pho:	Citrate-insoluble	0.11	0.15	0.11	0.56	0.00	0.13	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.40
	Total nitrogen percentage	4.31	5.22	8.03	4.71	4.97	5.01	4.53	4.85	5.76	4.40	4.62	4.73	5.17	4.48
	Sampled or submitted by	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc					
	Name of Mixture	Home Mixed Fertilizer—Formula 2-H-1-44 Home Mixed Fertilizer Formula	3–44 Mixed	2-S-M-44.	2-K-6-44 Home Mixed	5-44	1-44							3-C-13-44	3–11–44
	Station No.	9552	9554	9555	9556	9557	9558	9559	9560	9594	9595	9506	9.597	0508	2505

TABLE 7. ANALYSES OF SPECIAL AND HOME MIXTURES—(Continued)

	Station No.	9599	0096	9602	9603	9604	9286	9787	9788	6846	0646	9791	9792	9793	9794
	Chlorine	0.36	0.33	0.44	0.42	0.30	0.20	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.45	0.24	0.21	0.20	0.26
Per cent Potash	Total	6.43	5.90	6.87	6.05	5.62	1.78	6.26	6.13	6.91	10.27	6.24	5.29	5.35	5.00
-	otsinum eA	0.48	0.44	0.58	0.56	0.40	0.27	0.36	0.29	0.29	09.0	0.32	0.28	0.27	0.35
leid	So-called "available"	4.59	3.31	4.70	4.46	3.40	11.92	5.81	5.65	5.30	6.56	5.41	5.49	5.78	6.52
Per cent Phosphoric acid	Total	4.80	3.85	4.96	4.75	3.66	12.31	6.41	5.91	5.47	7.51	5.65	5.76	00.9	6.80
I Phos	Oitrate-insoluble	0.21	0.54	0.26	0.29	0.26	0.39	09.0	0.26	0.17	0.95	0.24	0.27	0.22	0.28
	Total nitrogen percentage	4.66	4.90	4.18	4.95	5.15	8.19	5.23	5.58	4.78	6.03	2.07	5.19	5.50	5.03
	Sampled or submitted by	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.
	Name of Mixture	Mixed	Home Mixed Fertilizer—Formula 3-H-1-44 Home Mixed Fertilizer Formula	44	&2-44 Mixed		M-44	F-1-44 Mixed	3–44	3-44	Mixed	.1-44	8-44	7-44	2–44
	Station No.		0006											_	

Table 7. Analyses of Special and Home Mixtures—(Concluded)

		Station No.	9795	9626	9797	86/6	6626	9812	9813	9814	9815	9816	9817
		Chlorine	0.08	0.34	0.21	0.22	0.26	0.29	0.22	0.29	0.41	0.20	0.53
	Per cent Potash	LefoT	1.78	7.15	6.83	90.9	6.33	6.33	6.52	6.53	6.59	6.12	0.70   10.41
		As muriate	0.11	0.45	0.28	0.29	0.35	0.39	0.29	0.39	0.54	0.26	0.70
	bioid	So-called "svailable"	13.57	6.76	5.60	5.04	5.43	5.63	6.03	5.22	6.11	4.64	10.20
(======================================	Per cent Phosphoric acid	IntoT	13.95	7.01	5.80	5.25	5.66	5.79	6.26	5.49	6.24	4.97	0.51 10.71
	I Phos	Citrate-insoluble	0.38	0.25	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.16	0.23	0.27	0.13	0.33	0.51
		Total nitrogen percentage	8.37	4.23	5.07	5.61	5.46	5.07	5.26	5.04	5.05	5.66	5.36
		Sampled or submitted by	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc.	nical Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Name of Mixture	Home Mixed Fertilizer—Formula 1-S-M-44	Home Mixed 1-P-1-44	Mixed	Home Mixed Fertilizer—Formula	Fertilizer—Form	Mixed	Home Mixed 1-B-4-44	Home Mixed 1-S-H-44	Home Mixed 1-McC-1-44	Home Mixed Fertiliz	Forasn — Formula 5-10-10-car #NP 15427 (Berkshire Chemical Co.)
		Station No.	9795	9796.	7676	9798	9799	9812	9813	9814	9815	9816	901/

Table 8. Analyses of Sheep Manure, Etc.

	.oV noitst8	132	9985	127	238	21	က	179	121	120	55	117	118	8666	
	I doi:to:48													_	
Per cent Potash	Guarantecd	3.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.03	1.00	2.00	2.50	1.00	2.00	1.00	
Per Pot	Found	3.78	4.42	1.90	0.58	4.34	3.52	3.32	1.55	2.81	3.33	1.40	2.95	2.33	
Total loric d	Guaranteed	1.00	#: :	C1 :	1.00	1.00	1.00	°°.	**:	10	9 : :	t- :	· · ·	6	
Per cent Total Phosphoric Acid	рипод	2.77	1.50	3.66	1.00	2.17	1.50	0.88	2.58	2.70	1.59	2.55	2.66	1.50	
sent	Guaranteed	1.25	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.25	1.25	1.83	2.00	2.00	1.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	
Per cent Nitrogen	Found	1.84	2.16	2.88	08.0	1.98	1.68	1.29	2.04	2.70	1.56	2.53	2.70	2.50	
	, Sampled or submitted by	Torrington: F. L. Wadhams & Sons, Inc.	East Windsor: Apothecaries Hall Co.	Willimantic: Jordan Hardware Co	The Berkshire Bridgenort: The Berkshire Chemical		West Haven: L. T. Frisbie Co	North Bridgeport: Howland's Victory Gar-	Stamford: Stumpp & Walter Co	Stamford: Stumpp & Walter Co	Portland: The Rogers & Hubbard Co.	Stamford: Stumpp & Walter Co	Stamford: Stumpp & Walter Co Westville: The Jackson-Marvin Hard-		cent; found, 1.35 per cent. cent; found, 3.36 per cent. cent; found, 3.38 per cent. cent; found, 2.18 per cent. cent; found, 2.46 per cent. cent; found, 1.54 per cent. cent; found, 2.28 per cent. cent; found, 2.28 per cent. cent; found, 2.20 per cent.
	Name of Mixture	Sheep Manure. The American Agricultural Chemical Co., North Weymouth, Mass.	onn.	kins & Durbrow	. Y	Chemical Co. Bridgeport, Conn.	ing Co., Boston, M	Fertilizer Co.,	Wizard Brand Cow Manure. The Fulverized Manure Co., Chicago, III.		Conn				"available" phosphoric acid, 0.50 per "available" phosphoric acid, 1.00 per
	.oV noitst2	132						<u> </u>	120				3 8666		IGuaranteed 2Guaranteed 3Guaranteed 4Guaranteed 5Guaranteed 7Guaranteed 9Guaranteed

TABLE 9. ANALYSES OF LIMESTONE AND SIMILAR MATERIALS

		oN noitst2		124 194			9318	46	9345 9346	9347	9339
[echanical analysis	n itage)	100 mesh		: i			51.0	:	::	:	
Mechanical analysis	(in percentage)	20 mesh		:::			100.0	:	::	:	
		Total oxides		51.66 51.00			44.11	:	34.65	72.23	33.92 64.95
S	ent esia	beetnarand		21.00			:	:	31.00	:	
analysi	Per cent magnesia	Бпио <del>Т</del>		21.26 20.75		Ą	16.10	3.01	0.22	1.19	0.39
Chemical analysis	Per cent lime	Guaranteed		30.00	٧		:	:		20.00	
S	Per lir	Found		30.40 30.25			28.01	46.05		71.04	33.53
		Samples from stock of, or sent by		D. U. Smith & Bro, Ashley Falls, Mass. 124 Dolomite Agricultural Limestone. Storrs: University of Connecticut 30.40 194 Dolomite Agricultural Limestone. Niantic: Conn. State Farm for Women 30.25		Hartford: Agricultural Conservation	Program	Hartford: Agricultural Conservation	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	Simsbury: Cullman Bros., Inc	
		Manufacturer and Brand	Submitted by Station Agent	D. U. Smith & Bro., Ashley Falls, Mass. Dolomite Agricultural Limestone. Dolomite Agricultural Limestone.	Submitted by Purchaser	Conklin Limestone Co., Inc., Canaan, Conn. Ground limestone	A. J. Snyder Lime Co., Rosendale, N. Y.	46 Lime	Land Plaster-Car #CN 473309 Lee Agricultural Hydrated Lime.	Hydrated Lime (High Calcium) I ime_#7	Land Plaster-#8
	•	oM noitst2		124 194¹		9318		46	9345	9347	9339

tate purchase.

Table 10. Analyses of Miscellaneous Materials

Remarks	CaO 11.11%. Material composed of leafy compost (apparently tea leaves) mixed with liming material. No weed seeds detect-	CaO 42.5%; MgO 26.2%; loss on ignition (largely CO <sub>2</sub> ) 19.1%; send dirt 12.2%	CaO 21.4%; MgO 13.8%. NO <sub>3</sub> -N 2.86%; NH <sub>3</sub> -N 2.10%; urea N 1.00%.			Chlorine 0.75%
Potash Per cent	1.59	:		1.13 none	none 0.51	3.63
Phosphoric acid	0.70	:	10.44	4.12	0.85 0.74 0.74	1.25
Witrogen Per cent	2.16	:	6.04	2.00	2.01	3.80
Organic and Volatile 15t cent	62.05	:		51.44	51.25	
Ash Per cent	16.05	:	: :	48.56	34.94	: :
Moisture Per cent	21.90			(air-dry)	(air-dry) 13.81	
Material	9530 'Lawn dressing'	9069 "Lime dust" (Vicinity of magnesium plant, Canaan)	477 Dust (same vicinity as above)	9064 Incinerator ash (Norwalk)	9067 Sewage sludge (Hartford) 9989 Sewage sludge (Stamford) 9063 Ash from old automobile tires	9894 Fly ash from low-ash coal
Station No.	9530	6906	477	9064	9067 9989 9063	9894



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